

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006

1-Methyl-2-pyrrolidinone >= 99%

Revision: 16.09.2025

Product code: AC11.00504

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SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking**1.1. Product identifier**

1-Methyl-2-pyrrolidinone >= 99%

REACH Registration Number: 01-2119472430-46-XXXX
CAS No: 872-50-4
Index No: 606-021-00-7
EC No: 212-828-1

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against**Use of the substance/mixture**

Reagents and laboratory chemicals
Only for laboratory and analysis purposes.

Uses advised against

Do not use for private purposes (household).

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**

Company name: AnalytiChem Services, Unipessoal, Lda
Street: Rua de Júlio Dinis 676 7º
Place: N-4050-320 Porto
Telephone: +351 226002917
E-mail: info@analytichem.com
Contact person: SDS service department
E-mail: SDS@analytichem.com
Internet: www.analytichem.com
Responsible Department: SDS service department

Supplier or manufacturer details

Company name: AnalytiChem Belgium NV
Street: Industriezone "De Arend" 2
Place: B-8210 Zedelgem
Telephone: +32 50 28 83 20
E-mail: info.be@analytichem.com
Contact person: SDS service department
E-mail: SDS@analytichem.com
Responsible Department: AnalytiChem:
EU-Belgium: AnalytiChem Belgium, Industriezone "De Arend" 2, 8210 Zedelgem, Belgium, +32 50 28 83 20
EU-Germany: AnalytiChem Germany, Stempelstrasse 6, 47167 Duisburg, Germany, +49 203 51 94 – 200
EU-Netherlands: AnalytiChem Netherlands, Communicatieweg 7, 3641 SG Mijdrecht, The Netherlands, +31 297 286848
UK: AnalytiChem UK, Unit 7 Launton Business Center, Murdock Road, Bicester, OX26 4XB, England, +44 1869 355 500
USA: AnalytiChem USA, 227 China Road, Winslow, Maine, 04901, United States, +1 800-244-8378
Canada: AnalytiChem Canada, 21800 Clark Graham Avenue, Baie d'Urfe, H9X 4B6, Canada, +1 514-457-0701
Australia: ORE Research & Exploration Pty Ltd, 37A Hosie Street, Bayswater North, 3153, Australia, +61 3 9729 0333
+353 1 901 4670 (CHEMTREC)

1.4. Emergency telephone number:

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Further Information

No data available

SECTION 2: Hazards identification**2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture****Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**

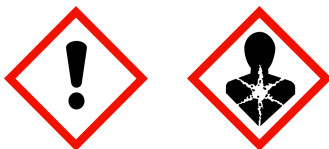
Repr. 1B; H360D

Skin Irrit. 2; H315

Eye Irrit. 2; H319

STOT SE 3; H335

Full text of hazard statements: see SECTION 16.

2.2. Label elements**Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008****Signal word:** Danger**Pictograms:****Hazard statements**

H315	Causes skin irritation.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
H335	May cause respiratory irritation.
H360D	May damage the unborn child.

Precautionary statements

P201	Obtain special instructions before use.
P302+P352	IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water and soap.
P305+P351+P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P308+P313	IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.

Special labelling of certain mixtures

Restricted to professional users.

2.3. Other hazards

No information available.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients**3.1. Substances**

Sum formula:	C ₅ H ₉ NO
Molecular weight:	99,13 g/mol

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Relevant ingredients

CAS No	Chemical name			Quantity
	EC No	Index No	REACH No	
	Classification (Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008)			
872-50-4	N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone			100 %
	212-828-1	606-021-00-7	01-2119472430-46-XXXX	
	Repr. 1B, Skin Irrit. 2, Eye Irrit. 2, STOT SE 3; H360D H315 H319 H335			

Full text of H and EUH statements: see section 16.

Specific Conc. Limits, M-factors and ATE

CAS No	EC No	Chemical name	Quantity
		Specific Conc. Limits, M-factors and ATE	
872-50-4	212-828-1	N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone	100 %
	dermal: LD50 = > 5000 mg/kg; oral: LD50 = 4150 mg/kg STOT SE 3; H335: >= 10 - 100		

Further Information

This substance has been listed as SVHC (substance of very high concern) in the Candidate List according to Article 59 of REACH.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

General information

No data available

After inhalation

Provide fresh air.

Call a physician immediately.

After contact with skin

Wash immediately with: Water

Take off immediately all contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

Call a physician immediately.

After contact with eyes

After contact with the eyes, rinse with water with the eyelids open for a sufficient length of time, then consult an ophthalmologist immediately.

Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

After ingestion

Rinse mouth immediately and drink plenty of water.

Call a physician immediately.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Irritant

Cough

Dyspnoea

Abdominal pain

Gastrointestinal complaints

Vomiting

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No data available

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

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Suitable extinguishing media

Co-ordinate fire-fighting measures to the fire surroundings.

Unsuitable extinguishing media

no restriction

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Combustible liquid.

Hazardous combustion products

In case of fire may be liberated: Nitrogen oxides (NOx)

In case of warming: Vapours are heavier than air, spread along floors and form explosive mixtures with air.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothes.

In case of fire: Wear self-contained breathing apparatus.

Additional information

Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. Do not allow entering drains or surface water.

Suppress gases/vapours/mists with water spray jet.

Move undamaged containers from immediate hazard area if it can be done safely.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures****For non-emergency personnel**

Provide adequate ventilation.

Use personal protection equipment.

Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothes.

Remove persons to safety.

Emergency procedures

Consult an expert

Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.

For emergency responders

Precautionary statements For emergency responders : Personal protection equipment: see section 8

6.2. Environmental precautions

Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains.

The vapour of the product is heavier than air and may accumulate below ground level, in pits, channels and basements in higher concentration.

Danger of explosion

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up**For containment**

Cover drains.

Prevent spread over a wide area (e.g. by containment or oil barriers).

Collect in closed and suitable containers for disposal.

Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomaceous earth, acid- or universal binding agents).

For cleaning up

Clean contaminated articles and floor according to the environmental legislation.

Other information

Provide adequate ventilation.

Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.

Wear breathing apparatus if exposed to vapours/dusts/aerosols.

6.4. Reference to other sections

Safe handling: see section 7

Personal protection equipment: see section 8

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Disposal: see section 13

SECTION 7: Handling and storage**7.1. Precautions for safe handling****Advice on safe handling**

Read label before use. Handle and open container with care.
When using do not eat, drink, smoke, sniff. Keep container tightly closed.
Use personal protection equipment. Use extractor hood (laboratory).
Do not breathe gas/fumes/vapour/spray. Provide adequate ventilation.

Advice on protection against fire and explosion

Take action to prevent static discharges. Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.

Advice on general occupational hygiene

Remove contaminated, saturated clothing immediately. Draw up and observe skin protection programme. Wash hands and face before breaks and after work and take a shower if necessary. When using do not eat or drink.
The choice of body protection depends on the concentration and quantity of hazardous substances. The chemical resistance of protective agents must be clarified with their suppliers.

Further information on handling

Take off immediately all contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
If handled uncovered, arrangements with local exhaust ventilation have to be used.
Draw up and observe skin protection programme.
Wash hands and face before breaks and after work and take a shower if necessary.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**Requirements for storage rooms and vessels**

Keep container tightly closed. Keep in a cool, well-ventilated place. Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.
Store in a place accessible by authorized persons only.

Hints on joint storage

national regulations

Further information on storage conditions

storage temperature +5°C - +30°C
Protect against: Light

7.3. Specific end use(s)

Laboratory use Laboratory chemical

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection**8.1. Control parameters****Occupational exposure limits**

CAS No	Substance	ppm	mg/m ³	fib/cm ³	Category	Origin
872-50-4	n-Methyl-2-pyrrolidone	10	40		TWA (8 h)	
		20	80		STEL (15 min)	

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Biological limit values

CAS No	Substance	Parameter	Value	Test material	Sampling time
872-50-4	N-Methyl-2-pyrrolidone	2-HMSI	20 mg/g	Creatinine	End of shift (measured morning after shift (8hrs))

DNEL/DMEL values

CAS No	Substance	Exposure route	Effect	Value
872-50-4	N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone			
Consumer DNEL, long-term	inhalation	local	4,5 mg/m ³	
Consumer DNEL, long-term	inhalation	systemic	3,6 mg/m ³	
Consumer DNEL, long-term	dermal	systemic	2,4 mg/kg bw/day	
Consumer DNEL, long-term	oral	systemic	0,85 mg/kg bw/day	
Worker DNEL, long-term	inhalation	systemic	14,4 mg/m ³	
Worker DNEL, long-term	inhalation	local	40 mg/m ³	
Worker DNEL, long-term	dermal	systemic	4,8 mg/kg bw/day	

PNEC values

CAS No	Substance	Value
872-50-4	N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone	
Freshwater		0,25 mg/l
Freshwater (intermittent releases)		5 mg/l
Marine water		0,025 mg/l
Freshwater sediment		1,09 mg/kg
Marine sediment		0,109 mg/kg
Micro-organisms in sewage treatment plants (STP)		10 mg/l
Soil		0,07 mg/kg

8.2. Exposure controls**Appropriate engineering controls**

Technical measures and the application of suitable work processes have priority over personal protection equipment.

If handled uncovered, arrangements with local exhaust ventilation have to be used.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment**Eye/face protection**

Suitable eye protection: goggles.

Hand protection

Protective gloves are recommended Company KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, email: vertrieb@kcl.de With specification (test according to EN374):

By long-term hand contact

Trade name/designation: KCL 898 Butoject®

Suitable material: Butyl caoutchouc (butyl rubber) 0,7 mm

Wearing time with permanent contact: > 480 min

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By short-term hand contact

Trade name/designation: KCL 720 Camapren®

Suitable material: CR (polychloroprene, chloroprene rubber) 0,65 mm

Wearing time with occasional contact (splashes): > 65 min

The breakthrough times stated above were determined by KCL in laboratory tests acc. to EN374 with samples of the recommended glove types. This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet <(>, <)> supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN374 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: www.kcl.de).

Skin protection

Flame-retardant protective clothing. Wear anti-static footwear and clothing

Respiratory protection

Respiratory protection necessary at: aerosol or mist formation

Filtering device with filter or ventilator filtering device of type: A-(P2)

The entrepreneur has to ensure that maintenance, cleaning and testing of respiratory protective devices are carried out according to the instructions of the producer. These measures have to be properly documented.

Environmental exposure controls

The vapour of the product is heavier than air and may accumulate below ground level, in pits, channels and basements in higher concentration.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

Physical state:	Liquid
Colour:	colourless / light yellow
Odour:	like: Amines
Odour threshold:	No data available
Melting point/freezing point:	-24 °C
Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range:	202 °C
Flammability:	not applicable
Lower explosion limits:	1,3 vol. %
Upper explosion limits:	9,5 vol. %
Flash point:	91 °C
Auto-ignition temperature:	245 °C
Decomposition temperature:	not determined
pH-Value (at 20 °C):	8,5 - 10,0 (100 g/l)
Viscosity / kinematic:	No data available
Water solubility: (at 25 °C)	1000 g/l
Solubility in other solvents	not determined
Dissolution rate:	No data available
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water:	log Pow: -0,46 (25 °C)
Dispersion stability:	No data available
Vapour pressure: (at 20 °C)	0,32 hPa
Vapour pressure:	No data available
Density:	1,028 g/cm³

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Relative density:	No data available
Bulk density:	No data available
Relative vapour density:	not determined
Particle characteristics:	No data available

9.2. Other information

Information with regard to physical hazard classes

Explosive properties

In case of warming:

Vapours can form explosive mixtures with air.

Sustained combustibility:

Sustained combustibility

Self-ignition temperature

Solid:

not applicable

Gas:

not applicable

Oxidizing properties

Not oxidising.

Other safety characteristics

Evaporation rate:

not determined

Solvent separation test:

No data available

Solvent content:

100%

Solid content:

not determined

Sublimation point:

No data available

Softening point:

No data available

Pour point:

No data available

No data available:

Viscosity / dynamic:

1,8 mPa·s

(at 20 °C)

Flow time:

No data available

Further Information

No data available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

In case of warming:

Vapours can form explosive mixtures with air.

10.2. Chemical stability

Protect against: Air

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Oxidising agent

Strong alkali

Strong acid

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Protect against: Air

Keep away from sources of heat (e.g. hot surfaces), sparks and open flames.

Protect from sunlight.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Plastic articles

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

In case of fire may be liberated: Nitrogen oxides (NOx)

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Further information

No data available

SECTION 11: Toxicological information**11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008****Toxicokinetics, metabolism and distribution**

No data available

Acute toxicity

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Mucous membrane irritation in the mouth, throat, esophagus and gastrointestinal tract.

Inhalation effect: Damage to the respiratory tract.

CAS No	Chemical name				
	Exposure route	Dose	Species	Source	Method
872-50-4	N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone				
	oral	LD50 4150 mg/kg	Rat	Fd. Chem. Toxicol. 26, No. 5: 475-479 (1)	OECD Guideline 401
	dermal	LD50 > 5000 mg/kg	Rat	Int. Res. Comm. System Med. Sci. 12: 296	OECD Guideline 402

Irritation and corrosivity

Skin corrosion/irritation: Causes skin irritation.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation: Causes serious eye irritation.

Sensitising effects

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Carcinogenic/mutagenic/toxic effects for reproduction

May damage the unborn child. (N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone)

Germ cell mutagenicity: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Carcinogenicity: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

STOT-single exposure

May cause respiratory irritation. (N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone)

STOT-repeated exposure

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Aspiration hazard

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Information on likely routes of exposure

No data available

Specific effects in experiment on an animal

No data available

Additional information on tests

No data available

Practical experience

No data available

11.2. Information on other hazards**Endocrine disrupting properties**

No data available

Other information

No data available

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Further information

Irritant
Cough
Dyspnoea
Abdominal pain
Gastrointestinal complaints
Vomiting

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

CAS No	Chemical name					
	Aquatic toxicity	Dose	[h] [d]	Species	Source	Method
872-50-4	N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone					
	Acute fish toxicity	LC50 > 500 mg/l	96 h	Oncorhynchus mykiss	Study report (1983)	other: Static fish toxicity test accordi
	Acute algae toxicity	ErC50 600,5 mg/l	72 h	Desmodesmus subspicatus	Study report (1989)	other: German Industrial Standard DIN 38
	Crustacea toxicity	NOEC 12,5 mg/l	21 d	Daphnia magna	Study report (2001)	OECD Guideline 211
	Acute bacteria toxicity	EC50 > 600 mg/l ()	0,5 h	activated sludge, industrial	Study report (1987)	ISO 8192

12.2. Persistence and degradability

73 %; 28 d; aerob
OECD 301 C
Readily biodegradable (according to OECD criteria).

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

No indication of bioaccumulation potential.

Partition coefficient n-octanol/water

CAS No	Chemical name	Log Pow
872-50-4	N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone	-0,46

12.4. Mobility in soil

No data available

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

This substance does not meet the PBT/vPvB criteria of REACH, annex XIII.

12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

This substance does not have endocrine disrupting properties with respect to non-target organisms.

12.7. Other adverse effects

Do not empty into drains.

Further information

Avoid release to the environment.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

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Disposal recommendations

Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains.

Send to a physico-chemical treatment facility under observation of official regulations.

Waste disposal according to directive 2008/98/EC, covering waste and dangerous waste.

Do not mix with other wastes.

Contaminated packaging

The allocation of waste identity numbers/waste descriptions must be carried out according to the EEC, specific to the industry and process.

Handle contaminated packages in the same way as the substance itself.

SECTION 14: Transport information**Land transport (ADR/RID)****14.1. UN number or ID number:**

No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.

14.2. UN proper shipping name:

No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.

14.3. Transport hazard class(es):

No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.

14.4. Packing group:

No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.

Inland waterways transport (ADN)**14.1. UN number or ID number:**

No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.

14.2. UN proper shipping name:

No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.

14.3. Transport hazard class(es):

No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.

14.4. Packing group:

No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.

Marine transport (IMDG)**14.1. UN number or ID number:**

No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.

14.2. UN proper shipping name:

No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.

14.3. Transport hazard class(es):

No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.

14.4. Packing group:

No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.

Air transport (ICAO-TI/IATA-DGR)**14.1. UN number or ID number:**

No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.

14.2. UN proper shipping name:

No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.

14.3. Transport hazard class(es):

No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.

14.4. Packing group:

No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.

14.5. Environmental hazards

ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS: No

14.6. Special precautions for user

Warning: Combustible liquid.

14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

not applicable

SECTION 15: Regulatory information**15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture****EU regulatory information**

Authorisations (REACH, annex XIV):

This substance has been listed as SVHC (substance of very high concern) in the Candidate List according to Article 59 of REACH.

Restrictions on use (REACH, annex XVII):

Entry 3, Entry 30, Entry 75

Information according to Directive 2012/18/EU (SEVESO III):

Not subject to 2012/18/EU (SEVESO III)

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National regulatory information

Employment restrictions:

Observe restrictions to employment for juveniles according to the 'juvenile work protection guideline' (94/33/EC). Observe employment restrictions under the Maternity Protection Directive (92/85/EEC) for expectant or nursing mothers.

Water hazard class (D):

1 - slightly hazardous to water

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

For this substance a chemical safety assessment has not been carried out.

SECTION 16: Other information**Changes**

This data sheet contains changes from the previous version in section(s): 1,9,12.

Abbreviations and acronyms

Skin Irrit. 2: Skin irritation, hazard category 2

Eye Irrit. 2: Eye irritation, hazard category 2

Repr. 1B: Reproductive toxicity, hazard category 1B

STOT SE 3: Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure, hazard category 3

ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route

(European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

IATA: International Air Transport Association

GHS: Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals

EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances

ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service

LC50: Lethal concentration, 50%

LD50: Lethal dose, 50%

Relevant H and EUH statements (number and full text)

H315 Causes skin irritation.

H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

H335 May cause respiratory irritation.

H360D May damage the unborn child.

Further Information

The above information describes exclusively the safety requirements of the product and is based on our present-day knowledge. The information is intended to give you advice about the safe handling of the product named in this safety data sheet, for storage, processing, transport and disposal. The information cannot be transferred to other products. In the case of mixing the product with other products or in the case of processing, the information on this safety data sheet is not necessarily valid for the new made-up material.

The information is based on the present level of our knowledge. It does not, however, give assurance of product properties and establishes no contract legal rights.

The receiver of our product is singularly responsible for adhering to existing laws and regulations.

Provide appropriate information, instructions and training to users